A Choose a, b, c or d.

1 Tom’s a musician. He _ _ _ _ _ _ the violin.
   a has played
   b is playing
   c plays
   d has been playing

2 I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ that film yet. Is it good?
   a don’t see
   b haven’t seen
   c haven’t been seeing
   d am not seeing

3 Boris _ _ _ _ _ _ to working in the factory. He’s been doing it for years.
   a gets used
   b has been getting used
   c is used
   d is getting used

4 Harry hasn’t got up _ _ _ _ _ .
   a already
   b still
   c yet
   d early

5 Sally is happy now because she _ _ _ _ _ _ _ her dog.
   a has found
   b finds
   c has been finding
   d is finding

6 I need to go for a walk now. I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ my desk all day.
   a have been sitting
   b have sat
   c am sitting
   d sit

7 We _ _ _ _ _ _ _ them the invitations, but they still haven’t responded.
   a are sending
   b send
   c have sent
   d have been sending

8 I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ anything like this before. It’s amazing!
   a don’t taste
   b am not tasting
   c haven’t been tasting
   d haven’t tasted

9 I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ for my keys all morning, and I still haven’t found them.
   a have looked
   b am looking
   c have been looking
   d look

10 Call her at work. She is _ _ _ _ _ _ there at this time.
   a seldom
   b usually
   c rarely
   d regularly

11 Sue doesn’t use her motorbike on weekdays because she _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ work.
   a is walking
   b has been walking
   c walks
   d has walked

12 She can’t buy that DVD because _ _ _ _ _ _ all her money.
   a already she spends
   b she’s been spending already
   c already has she spent
   d she’s already spent

13 _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ your homework yet?
   a Have you finished
   b Do you finish
   c Have you been finishing
   d Are you finishing

14 Can you help me? I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ this before.
   a haven’t done
   b don’t do
   c haven’t been doing
   d am not doing

15 Oh no! There _ _ _ _ _ _ _ my last euro!
   a has gone
   b has been
   c goes
   d is going
For questions 1–10, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1 This is the first time I’ve gone swimming in a river.
   swum
   I’ve ___________________________ before.

2 My sister has the really annoying habit of wearing my shoes!
   always
   My sister ___________________________; it’s really annoying!

3 Jasmine started her job here last summer.
   working
   Jasmine ___________________________ last summer.

4 Katie turned on the TV ten hours ago, and she still hasn’t turned it off!
   watching
   Katie ___________________________ ten hours!

5 It’s normal for us to cycle to school.
   used
   We ___________________________ to school.

6 Mary has only been a professional tennis player for eight years.
   played
   Mary ___________________________ for eight years.

7 He’s been working on the ship for a few weeks now; he’ll soon be used to it.
   is
   He’s been working on the ship for a few weeks, so he ___________________________.

8 We still have to tell Tom about the meeting.
   anything
   We ___________________________ to Tom about the meeting yet.

9 Anna’s in Spain; she’ll be back next week.
   has
   Anna ___________________________; she’ll be back next week.

10 This is my first visit to Liverpool.
    ever
    This is the ___________________________ visited Liverpool.
A
Choose a or b.

1 This silk dress _ _ _ lovely.
   a feels   b is feeling

2 _ _ _ what you mean.
   a I’m understanding   b I understand

3 Chocolate ice cream _ _ _ better than vanilla.
   a tastes   b is tasting

4 _ _ _ ducks on the lake near our house.
   a We’re often seeing   b We often see

5 I just got a postcard from Tom. _ _ _ a great time in Egypt.
   a He’s having   b He has

6 This soup _ _ _ wonderful!
   a smells   b is smelling

7 This bottle _ _ _ a litre of water.
   a is containing   b contains

8 Did you know that Helen _ _ _ a new job?
   a has   b is having

B
Match.

1 This room measures
   a the table to see how long it is.
2 The dog weighs
   b of moving to Scotland.
3 I think
   c the flour.
4 I’m weighing
   d 4 metres by 5 metres.
5 I’m thinking
   e that’s silly!
6 I’m measuring
   f ten kilos.
A  Choose a, b or c.

1. Jack ______ fruit juice when he was young.
   a. wasn’t drinking
   b. didn’t use to drink
   c. hadn’t been drinking

2. We ______ dinner when the doorbell rang.
   a. were having
   b. had
   c. would have

3. When Olga was a child, she ______ near the sea.
   a. would live
   b. was lived
   c. lived

4. It had been ages since ______ her.
   a. I’ve seen
   b. I was seeing
   c. I’d seen

5. She opened the window and ______ my name.
   a. used to shout
   b. shouted
   c. has shouted

6. When I got to the concert, I realised ______ my ticket at home!
   a. I’d left
   b. I left
   c. was left

7. The little boy was frightened because ______ such a big dog before.
   a. he wasn’t seeing
   b. he’d never seen
   c. he didn’t see

8. It was difficult at first, but she ______ to it.
   a. soon got used
   b. gets used
   c. had got used

9. They ______ in the garden for hours, and they were exhausted.
   a. have worked
   b. had been working
   c. were worked

10. I wanted to say ‘thanks’ to Susan, but she ______.
    a. already left
    b. had already been leaving
    c. had already left

B  Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

   • since • for • until • after
   • by then • by the time

1. We didn’t realise we were going in the wrong direction ______ we got to Ashton.

2. They had been looking for the stolen diamonds ______ January.

3. ______ she got there, her friends had already left.

4. They’d eaten all the food ______.

5. Tom left the house ______ he’d had breakfast.

6. Jill waited ______ half an hour, and then she left.
A Choose a, b or c.

1 Harry won't be at home. He'll _ _ _ for work by now.
   a leave
   b have left
   c have been leaving

2 The baby's face is green. _ _ _ sick.
   a She's going to be
   b She shall be
   c She will be

3 It's hot in here. _ _ _ I open the window?
   a Do
   b Would
   c Shall

4 I expect you _ _ _ to watch the football match.
   a won't want
   b aren't wanting
   c haven't wanted

5 By the end of this week, my parents _ _ _ for 30 years.
   a will be marrying
   b will have been married
   c are going to marry

6 Take a pullover in case it _ _ _ cold.
   a will get
   b is going to get
   c gets

7 I promise _ _ _ anyone what you said.
   a I'm not telling
   b I won't tell
   c I won't have told

8 I'm sure that Anna _ _ _ soon.
   a will arrive
   b shall arrive
   c will have arrived

9 James _ _ _ the letter yet.
   a won't have received
   b won't be receiving
   c isn't going to receive

10 I _ _ _ when I see the manager.
    a am complaining
    b am going to complain
    c will have complained

B Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

- before long  • about  • until  • yet
  • by the time  • as soon as

1 _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ we get there, the party will have finished!

2 I'll send you a message _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ I get there.

3 She was _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ to go out when the phone rang.

4 They won't have finished the project _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ the end of the month.

5 Don't worry. They'll be back _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ .

6 Simon left only a few minutes ago, so he won't have arrived _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ .
A Choose a, b, c or d.

1 The cost of petrol has never been _ _ _ _ as this before.
   a higher
   b as high
   c more high
   d this high

2 Do you like that _ _ _ _ table?
   a metal small square
   b small square metal
   c square metal small
   d metal square small

3 She’s the author of two _ _ _ _ successful books.
   a high
   b higher
   c highly
   d highest

4 The longer he lived there, _ _ _ _ he liked the neighbourhood.
   a the more
   b the most
   c more
   d most

5 Don’t watch that DVD. It’s _ _ _ _.
   a very bored
   b too bored
   c boring
   d bored

6 This cinema is _ _ _ _ to the bus stop than the other one.
   a closely
   b closest
   c closer
   d close

B Choose.

1 The entrance fee for adults is €10, but children get in free/freely.

2 I keep making mistakes, but I don’t understand what I’m doing wrongly/wrong.

3 The rain was so heavy that we could hard/hardly see where we were going.

4 She threw the ball so high/highly that it went over the houses.

5 Jordan came closely/close to winning the game.

6 These animals live deep/deeply underground.

7 I had a hotel room directly/direct above my friends’ room.

8 “Open your mouth wide/widely, please,” said the dentist.
**A** Choose a, b or c.

1. Angela plays _ _ _ electric guitar in a band.
   - a on an
   - b the
   - c an

2. These fish are very common in _ _ _ Mediterranean.
   - a a
   - b –
   - c the

3. I need _ _ _ to write my letter on.
   - a a sheet of paper
   - b a paper
   - c a slice of paper

4. They try to help _ _ _ poor in this area.
   - a a
   - b –
   - c the

5. She was driving at more than 120 km _ _ _ hour.
   - a an
   - b –
   - c the

6. Is _ _ _ Siberian tiger an endangered species?
   - a a
   - b the
   - c –

7. I’m going to apply for the job, even though I haven’t got _ _ _ .
   - a many experiences
   - b an experience
   - c much experience

8. Is there _ _ _ rubbish in the bin?
   - a a
   - b much
   - c many

**B** Choose one word or both.

1. The police has/have been informed.
2. The aircraft was/were waiting to take off.
3. Their house is made of wood/woods.
4. Your new furniture are/is great!
5. She feels sick and she’s got a/the temperature.
6. The audience were/was clapping wildly.
7. Physics was/were my favourite subject at school.
8. How much money are/is there in your wallet?
9. The sheep was/were running up the hill.
10. The staff were/was pleased to hear about the pay rise.
A Choose a, b or c.

1. I can fix it for you now if you give me _ _ _ minutes.
   a. few
   b. a little
   c. a few

2. Could you put _ _ _ salt on the omelette?
   a. a little
   b. a little
   c. a few

3. We had _ _ _ time that we only saw half the paintings in the gallery.
   a. so few
   b. as much
   c. so little

4. There's _ _ _ information on this website.
   a. plenty
   b. lots of
   c. a great

5. Unfortunately, there is _ _ _ hope of finding the missing child.
   a. little
   b. few
   c. a little

6. Either Daphne _ _ _ John will drive you to the airport.
   a. nor
   b. and
   c. or

7. _ _ _ the children in our class entered the competition.
   a. Every
   b. All
   c. None

8. She hasn't got _ _ _ pets.
   a. no
   b. a lot
   c. any

B Write one word in each gap.

1. Both _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ us like chocolate.

2. Neither Mary _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Jack is good at maths.

3. I've got hardly _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ money.

4. She couldn't close the box because there were too _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ things in it.

5. You can get _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ whole of that TV series on DVD.

6. Both Julia _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Sally are doctors.

7. I felt sick because I'd eaten too _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ cake.

8. Every _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ of their CDs has made it to the top ten.
A Choose a, b or c.

1. Jason offered __ __ __ for dinner.
   a) to pay
   b) paying
   c) pay

2. They won’t let you __ __ __ any photos in the museum.
   a) taking
   b) to take
   c) take

3. You’d better __ __ __ careful!
   a) be
   b) being
   c) to be

4. I advise you not __ __ __ gum during the interview.
   a) chewing
   b) to chew
   c) chew

5. I look forward __ __ __ from you soon.
   a) to hearing
   b) hear
   c) hearing

6. Did you remind __ __ __ his mother a birthday card?
   a) him sending
   b) he send
   c) him to send

7. My brother always avoids __ __ __ the washing-up.
   a) to do
   b) doing
   c) that he does

8. I don’t mind __ __ __ after your dog while you’re away.
   a) looking
   b) to look
   c) look

B Choose.

1. You should stop __ __ __ pizza. It’s not good for you.

2. Oh no! I forgot __ __ __ the window. I hope it doesn’t rain.

3. I regret __ __ __ him my secret. Now the whole class knows about it!

4. I tried __ __ __ the window, but it was stuck.

5. I’m glad you remembered __ __ __ some eggs. Now we can make an omelette.

6. Moving to the country means __ __ __ all your friends behind.
A Choose a, b or c.

1 If you hadn’t gone to Rome, you ______ Paula.
   a would meet
   b don’t meet
   c wouldn’t have met

2 She ______ there on time if she catches the train.
   a should get
   b could have got
   c had got

3 It’s high time he ______ how to cook.
   a learns
   b was learning
   c learnt

4 I hope he ______ his exam.
   a passes
   b would pass
   c had passed

5 ______ you need help, please contact us.
   a Do
   b Should
   c Could

6 I’d rather ______ it myself.
   a to do
   b doing
   c do

7 If it ______ for him, you wouldn’t have been able to buy the car.
   a isn’t
   b weren’t
   c hasn’t been

8 I wish I ______ to bring my umbrella!
   a had remembered
   b remember
   c will remember

B Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

- on    - even if  - only if  - as long as
- supposing    - otherwise

1 ______ you’re good at maths, you’ll find the exam difficult.

2 ______ the weather’s good, we’ll go for a picnic.

3 ______ condition that you promise not to say anything, I’ll tell you a secret.

4 Sam lent me his tent; ______, I wouldn’t have been able to go camping.

5 ______ you won the lottery, what would you do with the money?

6 ______ you live in the area can you become a member of this club.
**A** Choose a, b or c.

1. I hope we _ _ _ _ _ go to the beach tomorrow.
   a. would
   b. can
   c. are able

2. _ _ _ _ _ I try on these jeans, please?
   a. Could
   b. Would
   c. Must

3. They _ _ _ _ _ pay for their hotel room; it was included in the price of the holiday.
   a. might not
   b. didn’t have to
   c. couldn’t

4. That box looks heavy. _ _ _ _ _ I help you carry it?
   a. Do
   b. Would
   c. Shall

5. Sally can’t _ _ _ _ _ Tom about the meeting, because he didn’t know about it!
   a. have told
   b. tell
   c. be telling

6. “Did you buy some milk?”
   “Yes, but I _ _ _ _ _ . There were two cartons in the fridge!”
   a. hadn’t to
   b. mustn’t have
   c. needn’t have

7. That _ _ _ _ _ be Jack at the door. He said he’d come round this afternoon.
   a. must
   b. can
   c. shall

8. Do I _ _ _ _ _ take the medicine every morning?
   a. supposed to
   b. need to
   c. ought to

9. I’m not sure, but they _ _ _ _ _ be leaving tomorrow.
   a. have to
   b. might
   c. ought

10. I was supposed to go with them, but I _ _ _ _ _ _ to change my plans at the last minute.
    a. would have
    b. had
    c. could

---

**B** Choose one word or both.

1. Can/Shall you help me with this, please?

2. They don’t have/need to go if they don’t want to.

3. We didn’t have a map, but we could/were able to find the place in the end.

4. May/Can I borrow your pen, please?

5. Of course you can/are able to turn on the heater if you’re cold!

6. Good morning. Could/Should I speak to Ms Smith, please?

7. It’s 43°C and he’s wearing a coat. He must/shall be mad!

8. You ought to/should have been more polite.

9. Would/May you get some butter while you’re at the supermarket?

10. Surely you can/must have expected that to happen?
A Choose a, b or c.

1 The man _ _ _ you were speaking is my maths teacher.
   a who
   b to whom
   c whom

2 The ship _ _ _ we sailed was fantastic.
   a where
   b on which
   c on that

3 Their house, _ _ _ garden is huge, must have cost a lot of money.
   a whose
   b which
   c which its

4 Bungee jumping, _ _ _ an extreme sport, is very popular.
   a that is
   b which
   c that

5 I like films _ _ _ have plenty of action.
   a that
   b where
   c who

6 That’s the boy to _ _ _ I lent the money.
   a which
   b who
   c whom

7 This is the hotel _ _ _ we stayed in last summer.
   a where
   b that
   c in which

8 My new neighbours, _ _ _ moved in only yesterday, seem very nice.
   a who
   b that
   c whom

9 Do you know the reason _ _ _ Simon was upset?
   a which
   b for that
   c why

10 August is the month _ _ _ most people go on holiday.
   a when
   b which
   c where

B Choose one word or both.

1 Angela, who/whom I met last week, is very interesting.

2 The reason why/– he was ill is that he ate two whole pizzas.

3 That dog, which/that we often see at the park, belongs to the boy next door.

4 The woman that/who we received an email from is my father’s cousin.

5 The house –/which they live in is nearly 200 years old.

6 The writer, which/whose books are very popular, lives on a Greek island.

7 That’s the hospital where/which I was born.

8 What/Which worries me is the possibility of a tsunami.

9 The window –/that has the green curtains is my bedroom window.

10 The people who/which were standing in the queue looked bored.
A Choose a, b or c.

1 It _ _ _ _ that junk food isn’t good for your health.
   a knows
   b is knowing
   c is known

2 All computers must _ _ _ _ when you leave the office.
   a turn off
   b be turned off
   c have turned off

3 We _ _ _ _ to clean the graffiti off the wall.
   a were made
   b had made
   c were making

4 There’s no fruit left. It must _ _ _ _ by the kids.
   a have eaten
   b be eaten
   c have been eaten

5 This illness _ _ _ _ by stress.
   a is believed to be caused
   b believes it is caused
   c has caused

6 Should the match _ _ _ _ ?
   a cancel
   b be cancelled
   c have cancelled

7 The painting _ _ _ _ during the night.
   a has probably stolen
   b was probably stolen
   c probably stole

8 The Modern Art Museum _ _ _ _ worth visiting.
   a they say that it is
   b it is said that it is
   c is said to be

9 They were _ _ _ _ go home early.
   a let
   b allowed to
   c told

10 At least fifty people are reported _ _ _ _ when the ferry sank.
    a to have drowned
    b that they drowned
    c to drown

B Choose.

1 The police were/have criticised for using tear gas.
2 Blackboards don’t use/aren’t used much these days.
3 It/She is expected that the teacher will mark the tests.
4 Someone was/has cleaned the room.
5 War and Peace was/has written by Tolstoy.
6 This dress should wash/be washed by hand.
7 Adam hates his new job. He can’t stand telling/being told what to do.
8 She/It is believed to be the oldest woman in the country.
9 A man arrested/was arrested for stealing a car.
10 It has been suggested/has suggested that the meeting should be postponed.
A

Choose a, b or c.

1. You should get a dentist _ _ _ at your teeth.
   a. look  
b. looking  
c. to look

2. I _ _ _ while I was at school.
   a. had stolen my bike  
b. had my bike stolen  
c. got stolen my bike

3. Miranda _ _ _ her hair coloured yesterday.
   a. made  
b. had  
c. was

4. We arranged _ _ _ by Express Removals.
   a. to have the sofa delivered  
b. to deliver the sofa  
c. having the sofa delivered

5. Dad used to _ _ _ wooden toys for us when we were kids.
   a. have made  
b. make  
c. get made

6. Can we _ _ _ this week?
   a. have installed the new shower  
b. get the new shower to install  
c. have the new shower installed

7. I’m thinking of having _ _ _.
   a. pierced my ears  
b. my ears pierced  
c. to pierce my ears

8. You should _ _ _ an electrician to check that lamp.
   a. have  
b. get  
c. make

9. We’re considering _ _ _ more trees planted.
   a. to have  
b. having  
c. to get

10. Gran _ _ _ by a window cleaner.
    a. washes her windows  
b. gets her windows to wash  
c. has her windows washed

B

Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

- get  - have  - had  - having
- by  - for

1. They had the washing machine installed _ _ _ a plumber.

2. He didn’t make the cake. He admitted _ _ _ it made for him.

3. I’ll _ _ _ Tom to fix the bike.

4. She had special hats made _ _ _ the party.

5. They’ll _ _ _ the mechanic fix the car.

6. Maggie _ _ _ her garden watered by her neighbours when she was away.
A Choose a, b or c.

1 Hardly _ _ _ _ to bed when the phone rang.
   a I’d gone
   b had I gone
   c was I going

2 No sooner _ _ _ _ it started to rain.
   a we arrived when
   b we had arrived before
   c had we arrived than

3 The kids had a great time, _ _ _ _?
   a hadn’t they
   b weren’t they
   c didn’t they

4 Send me an email, _ _ _ _?
   a won’t you
   b don’t you
   c aren’t you

5 I would like to know _ _ _ _ to do about it.
   a what do you plan
   b what are you planning
   c what you plan

6 Not only _ _ _ _, but he plays the guitar too.
   a does he sing well
   b he sings well
   c he does sing well

7 Let’s have spaghetti for dinner, _ _ _ _?
   a do we
   b shall we
   c won’t we

8 _ _ _ _ your mind, please inform the manager.
   a Were you change
   b You should change
   c Should you change

9 Never before _ _ _ _ such a huge dog.
   a had I seen
   b did I see
   c I have seen

10 I wonder if you could tell me _ _ _ _.
   a where is the house
   b where the house is
   c the house is where

B Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

• didn’t • will • had • did
  • were • don’t

1 Little _ _ _ _ _ _ we know that he was making up the whole story.

2 _ _ _ _ _ _ they seen him, they would have realised he was upset.

3 _ _ _ _ _ _ I you, I would tell her what happened.

4 She had fun at the party, _ _ _ _ _ _ she?

5 Don’t stay out too late, _ _ _ _ _ _ you?

6 They agree, _ _ _ _ _ _ they?
Choose a, b or c.

1 Angela _ _ _ _ that she’d heard the news.
   a told to me
   b said me
   c told me

2 The teacher told us _ _ _ _ eat in class.
   a to not
   b don’t
   c not to

3 James _ _ _ _ they wanted to go to the circus.
   a asked them whether
   b said if
   c asked them did

4 Lydia suggested _ _ _ _ to the beach.
   a us going
   b us to go
   c that we go

5 He advised _ _ _ _ to the manager.
   a me to complain
   b me complaining
   c my complain

6 Adam denied _ _ _ _ the money.
   a to steal
   b stealing
   c him steal

7 They refused _ _ _ _ what had happened.
   a us to tell
   b to tell us
   c telling us

8 He said he’d seen Diana _ _ _ _.
   a the before night
   b the previous night
   c the last night

9 She said that she’d bought the shoes _ _ _ _.
   a before two days
   b those two days
   c two days earlier

10 Miranda asked _ _ _ _ on holiday.
    a whether we were going
    b were we going
    c shall we go

Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

- that
- after
- whether
- not
- next
- to

1 Sally asked _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ the train was on time.

2 They warned us _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ to run across the road.

3 He said he was leaving the _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ month.

4 She encouraged the boy _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ tell her what had happened.

5 Boris said he was going shopping the day _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _.

6 They informed us _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ the meeting had been a success.
A Choose a, b or c.

1. feeling unhappy, she managed to smile.
   a. In spite
   b. However
   c. Despite

2. He ran all the way to school, of being late.
   a. for fear
   b. in case
   c. in order

3. No matter it takes, I’m going to travel round the world.
   a. however long
   b. how long
   c. even long

4. He drove carelessly and, he had an accident.
   a. never the less
   b. with the result
   c. as a result

5. Olga is saving money with the aim to New York for a holiday.
   a. of going
   b. to go
   c. to going

B Choose a, b or both.

1. They got up early so as to not be late.
   a. so as
   b. in order

2. It was a cold day that we stayed at home.
   a. so
   b. such

3. I enjoy history lessons, I can’t stand physics.
   a. While
   b. Whereas

4. He was caught stealing money from the company and, he lost his job.
   a. consequently
   b. nevertheless

5. We didn’t have to go to work yesterday it was a Sunday.
   a. since
   b. as

C Complete each sentence with an item from the box.

- that    - to    - though    - in    - so
- of    - as    - with

1. Yasmin speaks English really well, even it’s not her first language.
2. In spite of being 85 years old, she is very active.
3. He had so much money he couldn’t spend it all!
4. Take a jacket case it gets cold later on.
5. The match was postponed due the bad weather.
6. Hannah ate three bars of chocolate and, a result, she felt sick.
7. He bought some land in the village a view to building a house there.
8. It was snowing heavily, I decided not to go out.